



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT5160007
SITENAME Isola di Capraia - area terrestre e marina

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type	1.2 Site code	Back to top
A	IT5160007	

1.3 Site name

Isola di Capraia - area terrestre e marina
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1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
1995-07	2019-12

1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation:	Regione Toscana - Direzione Ambiente ed Energia - Settore Tutela della Natura e del Mare
Address:	Via di Novoli, 26 - 50127 Firenze
Email:	parchiareeprotette_biodiversita@regione.toscana.it

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	1998-12
National legal reference of SPA designation	Del.C.R. n.342 del 10/11/ 1998

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude	Latitude
9.818492	42.995574

2.2 Area [ha]:	2.3 Marine area [%]
18403.0	91.7

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code	Region Name
ITZZ	Extra-Regio
ITE1	Toscana

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Mediterranean (100.0 %)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

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Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
1120			1104.18		M	B	C	B	B
1170			92.02		M	B	C	B	B
1240			36.81		M	A	C	A	A
3170			14.72		M	A	B	B	B
3260			14.72		M	B	B	B	A
5320			14.72		M	C	A	A	B
5330			36.81		M	C	C	A	A
6220			36.81		M	C	C	A	A
8220			14.72		M	B	C	A	A
8330			5.52		M	B	C	B	B
92D0			14.72		M	A	C	B	A

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A294	Acrocephalus paludicola			c				V	DD	D			
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A255	Anthus campestris			r	1	5	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A255	Anthus campestris			c				C	DD	C	C	C	C
B	A255	Anthus campestris			w	1	5	p		G	C	C	C	C
B	A228	Apus melba			c				R	DD	B	B	C	A
B	A228	Apus melba			r	1	10	p		G	B	B	C	A
B	A227	Apus pallidus			r	10	10	p		G	B	B	C	A
B	A227	Apus pallidus			w	10	10	p		G	B	B	C	A
B	A227	Apus pallidus			c				C	DD	B	B	C	A
B	A222	Asio flammeus			c				R	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A133	Burhinus oedicnemus			c				R	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A010	Calonectris diomedea			c				P	DD	D			
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A224	Caprimulgus europaeus			w				P	DD	C	B	C	C
R	1224	Caretta caretta			c				P	DD	D			
B	A080	Circetus gallicus			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A081	Circus aeruginosus			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A083	Circus macrourus			c				R	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A084	Circus pygargus			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A231	Coracias garrulus			c				R	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A350	Corvus corax			p				P	DD	D			
B	A382	Emberiza melanocephala			c				P	DD	D			
B	A101	Falco biarmicus			c				P	DD	D			
B	A100	Falco eleonorae			c				R	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A095	Falco naumanni			c				R	DD	D			
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			p	3	5	p		G	C	A	C	A
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			w	1	5	p		G	C	A	C	B
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			r	1	5	p		G	C	A	C	B
B	A131	Himantopus himantopus			c				R	DD	C	A	C	C

B	A338	Lanius collurio			r	11	50	p		G	C	A	C	B
B	A338	Lanius collurio			w	11	50	p		G	C	A	C	B
B	A338	Lanius collurio			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A181	Larus audouinii			c				P	DD	C	A	C	A
B	A181	Larus audouinii			r	100	100	p		G	C	A	C	A
B	A176	Larus melanocephalus			c				C	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A246	Lullula arborea			c				R	DD	D			
B	A073	Milvus migrans			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A074	Milvus milvus			c				R	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A281	Monticola solitarius			p	10	50	p		G	C	B	C	A
B	A214	Otus scops			c				C	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A094	Pandion haliaetus			c	2	4	i		G	C	A	C	A
B	A355	Passer hispaniolensis			p				V	DD	D			
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			c				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A392	Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii			c	5	25	p		G	C	A	B	A
B	A392	Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii			p	5	25	p		G	C	A	B	A
B	A392	Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii			w	5	25	p		G	C	A	B	A
B	A151	Philomachus pugnax			c				R	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A267	Prunella collaris			w				R	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A464	Puffinus yelkouan			r	1	200	p		G	B	C	C	A
B	A464	Puffinus yelkouan			w				P	DD	B	C	C	A
B	A464	Puffinus yelkouan			c				P	DD	B	C	C	A
B	A362	Serinus citrinella			p				C	DD	B	C	A	A
B	A191	Sterna sandvicensis			c				R	DD	C	A	C	C
B	A303	Sylvia conspicillata			c				P	DD	C	B	B	A
B	A303	Sylvia conspicillata			w				R	DD	C	B	B	A
B	A303	Sylvia conspicillata			r				R	DD	C	B	B	A
B	A301	Sylvia sarda			w	11	50	p		G	C	A	B	B
B	A301	Sylvia sarda			r	11	50	p		G	C	A	B	B
B	A301	Sylvia sarda			c				P	DD	C	A	B	B
B	A302	Sylvia undata			w	101	250	p		G	C	A	C	A
B	A302	Sylvia undata			r	101	250	p		G	C	A	C	A
B	A302	Sylvia undata			c				P	DD	C	A	C	A
M	1349	Tursiops truncatus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
M	2621	Balaenoptera physalus						P	X					
M	2029	Globicephala melas						P	X					
M	2030	Grampus griseus						P	X					
M		Physeter catodon						P					X	
I	1028	Pinna nobilis						P	X					
M	2034	Stenella coeruleoalba						P	X					
B		Sylvia cantillans moltonii						R			X		X	
M	2035	Ziphius cavirostris						P	X					

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name

- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N08	5.0
N05	1.0
N01	93.0
N15	1.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Isola vulcanica con scogliere dirupate e poco accessibili. Remota antropizzazione per effetto del pascolo e dell'incendio, oggi quasi interamente da vegetazione naturale anche se prevalgono gli stadi di degradazione.

4.2 Quality and importance

Importante sito di nidificazione per diverse specie ornitiche rare, marine (Phalacrocorax aristotelis desmarestii, Larus audouinii, Calonectris diomedea) e terrstri (Falco peregrinus, Sylva sarda, Sylva conspicillata, Serinus citrinella corsicana). Area di sosta per uccelli migratori.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	F02.01.03		i
M	H03		i
H	I01		i
L	J01		i
M	F02.01		i
L	F02.03		b
M	K03.01		i
M	F02.01.04		i
L	A04.03		i
L	G05.11		i
H	K03.05		i
M	G01.04.03		i
M	F03.02.05		i
L	H06.01		i
L	F05		i
H	F02.01.01		i
M	G05.03		i
L	E01.01		i
L	G01.02		i
M	K03.04		i
M	G01.01		i
H	K04.01		i
M	G01.07		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low
Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions
i = inside, o = outside, b = both

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]
	X		

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type		[%]
Public	National/Federal	0
	State/Province	0
	Local/Municipal	0
	Any Public	100
Joint or Co-Ownership		0
Private		0
Unknown		0
sum		100

4.5 Documentation

Archivio RENATO - Repertorio Naturalistico Toscano - Regione Toscana- Massi A., 1991, Gli uccelli marini come indicatori dello stato di contaminazione ambientale e integrità degli habita, Divisione Conservazione Natura della LIPU, Parma. - Tellini G., Arcamone E., Baccetti N., Meschini E., Sposimo P. (eds), 1997. Atlante degli uccelli nidificanti e svernanti in Toscana. Quad. Mus. Stor. Nat. Livorno, Monografia n.1.- Montemaggiori A., Spina F., Mantovani R. (eds), 1996. Progetto Piccole Isole: risultati generali e resoconto del IX anno di attività. Supplemento al n. 5 Bollettino Attività di Inanellamento, INFS.Progetto Life Natura TARTANET: www. Tartanet.itAA.VV.: ""Italy.Progress report on cetacean research, January 2005 to december 2005, with statistical data for the season 2003/04"" .AA.VV.: ""Italy.Progress report on cetacean research, January 2006 to december 2006, with statistical data for the calendar year 2005"" .Nuti S. , Giorli

G., Bedocchi D. (CE.TU.S. Centro Ricerche Cetacei), 2006: ""Analisi della distribuzione di Tursiops truncatus lungo le coste della Toscana settentrionale per mezzo di sistema GIS.Nuti S., Chiericoni V. (CE.TU.S. Centro Ricerche Cetacei), 2001: Distribution, site fidelity and feeding beabehaviour of bottlenose dolphins (Tursiops truncatus) in the ""International sanctuary for the protection of cetaceans"".Rosso M., Cappiello M.,Wurtz M., 2006: Preliminary estimation popolation size of bottlenose dolphin (Tursiops truncatus) off Elba Island (poster). 34th annual Symposium of European Association for aquatic Mammals. Riccione, Italia. Comunicazione personale dott.ssa Letizia Marsili del Centro Studi Cetacei, Siena.Comunicazione personale dott.ssa Cecilia Volpi del Museo Zoologico La Specola.Parco Nazionale Arcipelago Toscano: www.islepark.it (piano del parco dell'arcipelago- ambiente marino).Regione Toscana, Assessorato Ambiente e Tutela del Territorio. Protezione Civile: L'osservatorio toscano dei cetacei, aprile 2007.Università di Pisa, Dipartimento delle Scienze dell'Ambiente e del Territorio e Ministero dell'Ambiente, Ispettorato per la Difesa del Suolo: mappatura delle praterie di Posidonia oceanica intorno alle isole minori (TAV.1, carta di sintesi, scala 1:100.000)

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
IT11	8.0	IT13	8.0	IT01	100.0

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
IT41	Isola di Capraia	-	

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	Parco Nazionale Arcipelago toscano
Address:	Loc. Enfola - 57037 Portoferraio (LI)
Email:	direzione@islepark.it

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

☐ Yes

☐ No, but in preparation

☒ No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

☐ Yes

☒ No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

104 IV NE 1:25000 UTM, 249150, 260020, 260030, 249140 1:10000 GAUSS-BOAGA