



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE IT5120010
SITENAME Valle del Serra - Monte Altissimo

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 1. SITE IDENTIFICATION
- 2. SITE LOCATION
- 3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION
- 4. SITE DESCRIPTION
- 5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS
- 6. SITE MANAGEMENT
- 7. MAP OF THE SITE

1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

| | | |
|----------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.1 Type | 1.2 Site code | Back to top |
| B | IT5120010 | |

1.3 Site name

| |
|-----------------------------------|
| Valle del Serra - Monte Altissimo |
|-----------------------------------|

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1.4 First Compilation date | 1.5 Update date |
| 1995-07 | 2019-12 |

1.6 Respondent:

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Name/Organisation: | Regione Toscana - Direzione Ambiente ed Energia - Settore Tutela della Natura e del Mare |
| Address: | Via di Novoli, 26 - 50127 Firenze |
| Email: | parchiareeprotette_biodiversita@regione.toscana.it |

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

| | |
|--|---|
| Date site classified as SPA: | 0000-00 |
| National legal reference of SPA designation | No data |
| Date site proposed as SCI: | 1995-06 |
| Date site confirmed as SCI: | No data |
| Date site designated as SAC: | 2016-05 |
| National legal reference of SAC designation: | DM 24/05/2016 - G.U. 139 del 16-06-2016 |

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

[Back to top](#)

Longitude 10.214167 Latitude 44.036944

2.2 Area [ha]: 1850.0 2.3 Marine area [%] 0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]: 0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

| | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| NUTS level 2 code | Region Name |
| | |

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Mediterranean (100.0 %)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

[Back to top](#)

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

| Annex I Habitat types | | | | | | Site assessment | | | |
|-----------------------|----|----|------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------|
| Code | PF | NP | Cover [ha] | Cave [number] | Data quality | A B C D | A B C | | |
| | | | | | | Representativity | Relative Surface | Conservation | Global |
| 3240 | | | 0.35 | | M | D | | | |
| 3270 | | | 1.83 | | M | D | | | |
| 4030 | | | 185.27 | | M | B | C | B | C |
| 6110 | | | 0.5 | | M | B | C | C | C |
| 6170 | | | 31.31 | | M | C | C | B | B |
| 6210 | X | | 92.03 | | M | B | C | C | B |
| 8120 | | | 10.97 | | M | B | C | B | B |
| 8130 | | | 4.96 | | M | D | | | |
| 8210 | | | 70.27 | | M | B | C | C | B |
| 8220 | | | 31.01 | | M | C | C | C | C |
| 8310 | | | | 20 | M | A | C | B | A |
| 9110 | | | 20.23 | | M | D | | | |
| 9150 | | | 30.35 | | M | D | | | |
| 91E0 | | | 18.82 | | M | D | | | |
| 9260 | | | 646.38 | | M | B | C | B | C |
| 92A0 | | | 0.91 | | M | D | | | |
| 9340 | | | 7.57 | | M | D | | | |

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

| Species | | | | | Population in the site | | | | | | Site assessment | | | |
|---------|------|--|---|----|------------------------|------|-----|------|------|----------|-----------------|-------|------|------|
| G | Code | Scientific Name | S | NP | T | Size | | Unit | Cat. | D. qual. | A B C D | A B C | | |
| | | | | | | Min | Max | | | | Pop. | Con. | Iso. | Glo. |
| B | A255 | Anthus campestris | | | r | | | | P | DD | D | | | |
| B | A091 | Aquila chrysaetos | | | p | | | | P | DD | C | C | C | C |
| P | 1474 | Aquila bertolonii | | | p | | | | R | DD | C | B | A | A |
| A | 5357 | Bombina pachipus | | | p | | | | P | DD | C | B | C | B |
| M | 1352 | Canis lupus | | | p | | | | P | DD | B | B | B | B |
| I | 1088 | Cerambyx cerdo | | | p | | | | P | DD | D | | | |
| I | 6199 | Euplagia quadripunctaria | | | p | | | | P | DD | D | | | |
| B | A096 | Falco tinnunculus | | | r | | | | P | DD | D | | | |
| B | A280 | Monticola saxatilis | | | r | | | | P | DD | D | | | |
| B | A277 | Oenanthe oenanthe | | | r | | | | P | DD | D | | | |
| B | A345 | Pyrrhonorax graculus | | | p | | | | P | DD | C | B | B | C |
| B | A346 | Pyrrhonorax pyrrhonorax | | | p | | | | P | DD | C | B | B | C |
| M | 1304 | Rhinolophus ferrumequinum | | | p | | | | P | DD | C | B | C | B |
| M | 1303 | Rhinolophus hipposideros | | | p | | | | R | DD | C | B | C | B |
| A | 5367 | Salamandrina perspicillata | | | p | | | | P | DD | D | | | |
| F | 5331 | Telestes muticellus | | | p | 350 | 500 | i | | G | A | B | C | B |
| P | 1421 | Trichomanes speciosum | | | p | | | | V | DD | A | B | A | B |

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

[illegible]

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| P | | SUFFRUTICOSA (L.) BRAND | | | | | | R | | | X | | | |
| I | | Nebria apuana | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | Osmunda regalis | | | | | | R | | | | | | X |
| I | 1057 | Parnassius apollo | | | | | | R | X | | | | | |
| R | 1256 | Podarcis muralis | | | | | | C | X | | | | | |
| P | | Polygala carueliana | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | Pteris cretica | | | | | | V | | | | | X | |
| A | 1206 | Rana italica | | | | | | P | X | | | | | |
| A | 1206 | Rana italica | | | | | | C | X | | | | | |
| P | | Rhamnus glaucophylla | | | | | | R | | | X | | | |
| P | | Rhinanthus apuanus | | | | | | C | | | | X | | |
| P | | SALIX CRATAEGIFOLIA BERTOL. | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | SANTOLINA PINNATA VIV. | | | | | | C | | | | X | | |
| P | | SAXIFRAGA AIZOIDES L. | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | SAXIFRAGA GRANULATA L. | | | | | | R | | | | | | X |
| P | | Saxifraga latina | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | SAXIFRAGA LINGULATA BELLARDI | | | | | | C | | | | X | | |
| P | | Sedum monregalense | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | SELAGINELLA DENTICULATA (L.) LINK | | | | | | C | | | | | | X |
| P | | Senecio nemorensis var. apuanus | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | SILENE LANUGINOSA BERTOL. | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| P | | Silene vallesia ssp. graminea | | | | | | R | | | | | | X |
| P | 5217 | Sphagnum compactum | | | | | | V | | X | | | | |
| I | | Stomis roccai mancinii | | | | | | P | | | | X | | |
| P | | Taxus baccata | | | | | | R | | | | | | X |
| P | | THELYPTERIS LIMBOSPERMA (ALL.) H. P.FUCHS | | | | | | R | | | | | | X |
| P | | THESIU M SOMMIERI HENDRYCH | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| I | | Timarcha apuana | | | | | | R | | | | X | | |
| A | | Triturus alpestris | | | | | | C | | | X | | | |
| P | | Verbascum alpinum | | | | | | R | | | | | | X |
| I | | Vitrinobrachium baccettii | | | | | | R | | | | | | X |

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV**, **V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

[Back to top](#)

4.1 General site character

| Habitat class | % Cover |
|---------------|---------|
| N10 | 2.0 |
| N20 | 1.0 |
| N22 | 30.0 |
| N12 | 5.0 |
| N08 | 10.0 |
| N19 | 1.0 |
| N23 | 3.0 |
| N09 | 5.0 |
| N06 | 1.0 |
| N07 | 2.0 |

| | |
|---------------------|------|
| N16 | 40.0 |
| Total Habitat Cover | 100 |

Other Site Characteristics

| |
|---|
| Area di elevato pregio paesaggistico con la caratteristica parete marmorea del Monte Altissimo. |
|---|

4.2 Quality and importance

| |
|--|
| Il biotopo presenta un contingente floristico di grande interesse fitogeografico con una elevata presenza di specie endemiche e di specie rare fra cui le stazioni relitte di <i>Hymenophyllum tunbridgense</i> e di <i>Trichomanes speciosum</i> . Presenza, fra gli Anfibi, della specie <i>Bombina pachypus</i> , specie endemica dell'Italia peninsulare. Presenza inoltre, di invertebrati endemici e di alcune specie di Lepidotteri, oltre alla <i>Callimorpha quadripunctaria</i> (nec <i>quadripunctata</i> !), estremamente localizzati e minacciati di estinzione (<i>Parnassius apollo</i>). |
|--|

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

| Negative Impacts | | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Rank | Threats and pressures [code] | Pollution (optional) [code] | inside/outside [i o b] |
| L | E01.03 | | o |
| M | E03.03 | | o |
| M | D02.01 | | b |
| H | C01 | | i |
| M | B01.02 | | b |
| L | G01.02 | | i |
| H | E03.03 | | i |
| H | H01 | | b |
| M | A04.03 | | i |
| M | D01.02 | | o |
| L | A04.03 | | o |
| M | C01 | | o |
| L | K01.01 | | i |
| M | E01 | | o |
| M | J01 | | o |
| M | D01.01 | | i |
| H | J01 | | i |
| L | H06.01 | | b |

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low
Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,
T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions
i = inside, o = outside, b = both

| Positive Impacts | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Rank | Activities, management [code] | Pollution (optional) [code] | inside /outside [i o b] |
| | X | | |

4.4 Ownership (optional)

| Type | | [%] |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----|
| Public | National/Federal | 0 |
| | State/Province | 0 |
| | Local/Municipal | 0 |
| | Any Public | 0 |
| Joint or Co-Ownership | | 0 |
| Private | | 100 |
| Unknown | | 0 |
| sum | | 100 |

4.5 Documentation

| |
|--|
| Archivio RENATO - Repertorio Naturalistico Toscano - Regione ToscanaFerrarini E., Marchetti D. - Prodrómo alla flora della regione apuana. Parte prima (Lycopodiaceae - Leguminosae)., 1994, Acc. Lun. Sc. G. Capellini. Studi e documenti sulla Lunigiana XIII. La spezia.Comunicazione Leonardo Lombardi.Piante Vascolari:Barbero M. Bono G. 1973 La vegetation orophile des Alpes Apuanes Vegetatio 27(1-3): 1-48.Del Prete C. Tomaselli M. 1978 Il paesaggio veg. della conca del L. Torbido e del L. Turchino al M. Rondinaio (App. LU-MO). Il contributo. Note miscellanee su alcune piante rare o di interesse fitogeog. Atti Soc.Tosc. Sci.Nat.Mem., ser. B, 85: 181-206.Erbario dell'Università degli Studi di Siena.Ferrarini E. 1966 Studi sulla vegetazione di altitudine delle Alpi Apuane Webbia 21 (2): 521-600.Ferrarini E. 1970 Escursione al Passo del Vestito al Passo degli Uncini e al M. Altissimo. In: Escursione sociale in Versilia e sulle Alpi Apuane 16-19 giugno 1969 Inform. Bot. Ital. 1: 126-127 (1969).Ferrarini E. 1977 Un antico relitto atlantico ai piedi delle Alpi Apuane: <i>Trichomanes speciosum</i> Willd. entit nuova per la flora italiana Giorn. Bot. Ital. 111: 171-177.Ferrarini E. Marchetti D. 1978 Note su <i>Trichomanes speciosum</i> Willd., <i>Thelypteris limbosperma</i> (All.) H. P. Fuchs, <i>Dryopteris dilatata</i> (Hoffm.) A.Gray <i>Dryopteris assimilis</i> S. Walker nelle Alpi Apuane Atti Soc.Tosc.Sci.Nat.Mem.ser.B, 85: 21-27.Ferrarini E. Marchetti D. 1978 Un relitto alpino sulle Alpi Apuane Atti Soc. Tosc. Sci. Nat. Mem. ser. B 85: 93-99.Ferrarini E. Pichi Sermolli R.E.G. Bizzarri M.P. Ronchieri I. 1997 Prodrómo alla flora della Regione Apuana. Parte seconda (Oxalidaceae - Campanulaceae) Acc. Lunig. Sci. G. Capellini. La Spezia.Foggi B. Rossi G. 1996 A survey of the genus <i>Festuca</i> L. (Poaceae) in Italy. I. The species of the summit flora in the Tuscan-Emilian Apennines and Apuan Alps Willdenowia 26: 183-215. Herbarium Horti Pisani (PI), Pisa.Uccelli:Arcamone E., Barbagli F. 1996 Cronaca ornitologica toscana: 1990-1991 Quaderni del Museo di Storia Naturale di Livorno, 14: 79-109.Comunicazione personale P. Sposimo.Lombardi L., Chiti-batelli A., Galeotti L., Sposimo P. 1998 Le praterie montane delle Alpi Apuane e dell'Appennino Tosco-Emiliano. Vegetazione e avifauna nidificante W.W.F. Toscana, Regione Toscana.Anfibi:Comunicazione personale P. Garavelli.Insetti: Daccordi M., Ruffo S. 1979 Le Chrysolina italiane del sottogenere <i>Threnosoma</i> Motsch. (Coleoptera Chrysomelidae) Bollettino del Museo civico di Storia naturale, Verona. 6: 305-332.Monzini V., Pesarini C. 1986 Le specie italiane delgenere <i>Stomis</i> Clairville (Coleoptera Carabidae) Boll. Soc. entomol. ital. 118(4-7): 83-92.Museo di Storia Naturale dell'Università di Firenze, Sezione di Zoologia "La Specola".Vigna Taglianti A. 1982 Le attuali conoscenze sui Coleotteri Carabidi cavernicoli italiani Lav. Soc. ital. Biogeogr. (n. s.) 7[1978]: 339-430.Molluschi:Giusti F., Mazzini M. 1971 I Molluschi delle Alpi Apuane. Elenco delle specie viventi con descrizione di una nuova specie: <i>Vitrinobranchium baccettii</i> n. sp Lavori della Società Italiana di Biogeografia Nuova Serie 1: 202-334. |
|--|

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

[Back to top](#)

| Code | Cover [%] | Code | Cover [%] | Code | Cover [%] |
|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|
| IT13 | 100.0 | IT04 | 94.0 | | |

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

| Type code | Site name | Type | Cover [%] |
|-----------|-----------------------------|------|-----------|
| IT13 | Monte Tambura - Monte Sella | / | |
| IT04 | Monte Tambura - Monte Sella | / | |

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

[Back to top](#)

| | |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Organisation: | Parco Regionale Alpi Apuane |
| Address: | |
| Email: | |

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

| | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | Name: Attraverso la legge istitutiva (L.R. 5/85), manca il piano del Parco Link: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No, but in preparation | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No | |

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

| |
|--|
| Attraverso la legge istitutiva (L.R. 5/85), manca il piano del Parco |
|--|

7. MAP OF THE SITES

[Back to top](#)

| | |
|-------------|--|
| INSPIRE ID: | |
|-------------|--|

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

| | |
|------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
|------------------------------|--|

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

| |
|--------------------|
| 240NE 1:25.000 UTM |
|--------------------|